Proceedings of the Pakistan Academy of Sciences

Instructions for Authors

Purpose and Scope: Proceedings of the Pakistan Academy of Sciences (PPAS) is official journal of the Academy, published quarterly, in English. PPAS publishes original research papers in Engineering Sciences & Technology, Life Sciences, Medical Sciences, and Physical Sciences. State-of-the-art reviews (~ 20 pages, supported by recent references) summarizing R&D in a particular area of science, especially in the context of Pakistan, and suggesting further R&D are also considered for publication. All manuscripts under go double-blind review. Authors are not required to be Fellows or Members of the Pakistan Academy of Sciences or citizens of Pakistan.

Manuscript Format:
Manuscripts, typewritten in Times New Roman Font Size 11, double spaced; with one inch margins on all sides on A-4 size paper, should not exceed 20 pages including Tables, Figures and illustrations. Number manuscript pages throughout. To conserve space, the Instructions are not double spaced and are in font size 10.

The manuscripts may contain Abstract, INTRODUCTION, MATERIALS AND METHODS (or METHODOLOGY), RESULTS, DISCUSSION (or RESULTS AND DISCUSSION), CONCLUSIONS, ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS and REFERENCES and any other information that the author(s) may consider necessary.

Title Page: Should carry: (a) Concise Title of the article (in Initial Capital and then lower case letters for each main word; font size 16; Bold), ≤ 160 characters, depicting its contents. Do not use abbreviations or acronyms; (b) Author(s)’ first name, middle initial and last name (font size 12, Bold), and professional affiliation(s) [i.e., each author’s Department, Institution, Mailing address and Email address; but no position titles]; (c) Indicate the corresponding author with *; (d) Short running title of ≤ 50 characters.

Second Page should start with the Title of the Article, followed by entire manuscript comprising Abstract, Keywords, INTRODUCTION, MATERIALS AND METHODS, RESULTS, DISCUSSION, ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS, and REFERENCES.

Headings and Subheadings: All flush left
LEVEL-1: ALL CAPITAL LETTERS; Bold
Level-2: Initial Capital and then lower case letters for each main word; Bold
Level-3: Initial Capital and then lower case letters for all words; Bold, italics
Level-4: Run-in head; Italics, in the normal paragraph position with only an Initial Capital and ending in a colon (i.e., :)

Abstract: Must be self-explanatory, of 200–250 words (in font size 10), stating rationale, objective(s), methodology, main results and conclusions of the study. Abbreviations, if used, must be defined on first mention in the Abstract as well as in the main text. ABSTRACT of review articles may have variable format, but must be of 200–250 words.

Keywords: Suggest three to eight keywords, depicting the article.

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DISCUSSION: Provide interpretation of the Results in the light of previous relevant studies, citing published references.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: In a brief statement, acknowledge financial support and other assistance.

REFERENCES: Cite references in the text by number only in square brackets, e.g. “Brown et al [2] reported ...” or “… as previously described [3, 6-8]”, and list them in REFERENCES section, in the order of citation in the text. Tables and Figures (not alphabetically). Only published (and accepted for publication) journal articles, books, and book chapters qualify for REFERENCES. List of REFERENCES may be prepared as under:

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Manuscript Submission: Soft copy of the manuscript in Microsoft (MS) Word, as e-mail attachment or on a CD, as well as its one hard copy may be submitted to:

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